

Frequency Synthesizer for TV Tuner

Features

- 1.3 GHz divide-by-8 prescaler integrated (can be bypassed)
- 15 bit counter accepts input frequencies up to 170 MHz
- P-controlled by I²C-Bus
- 5 switching outputs (open collector)
- 4 addresses selectable at Pin 8 for multituner application
- 62.5 kHz (-1.3 GHz)/ 7.8125 kHz (-170 MHz) tuning steps
- Electrostatic protection according to MILSTD 883
- SO16 small package

Package: SO16

Block Diagram

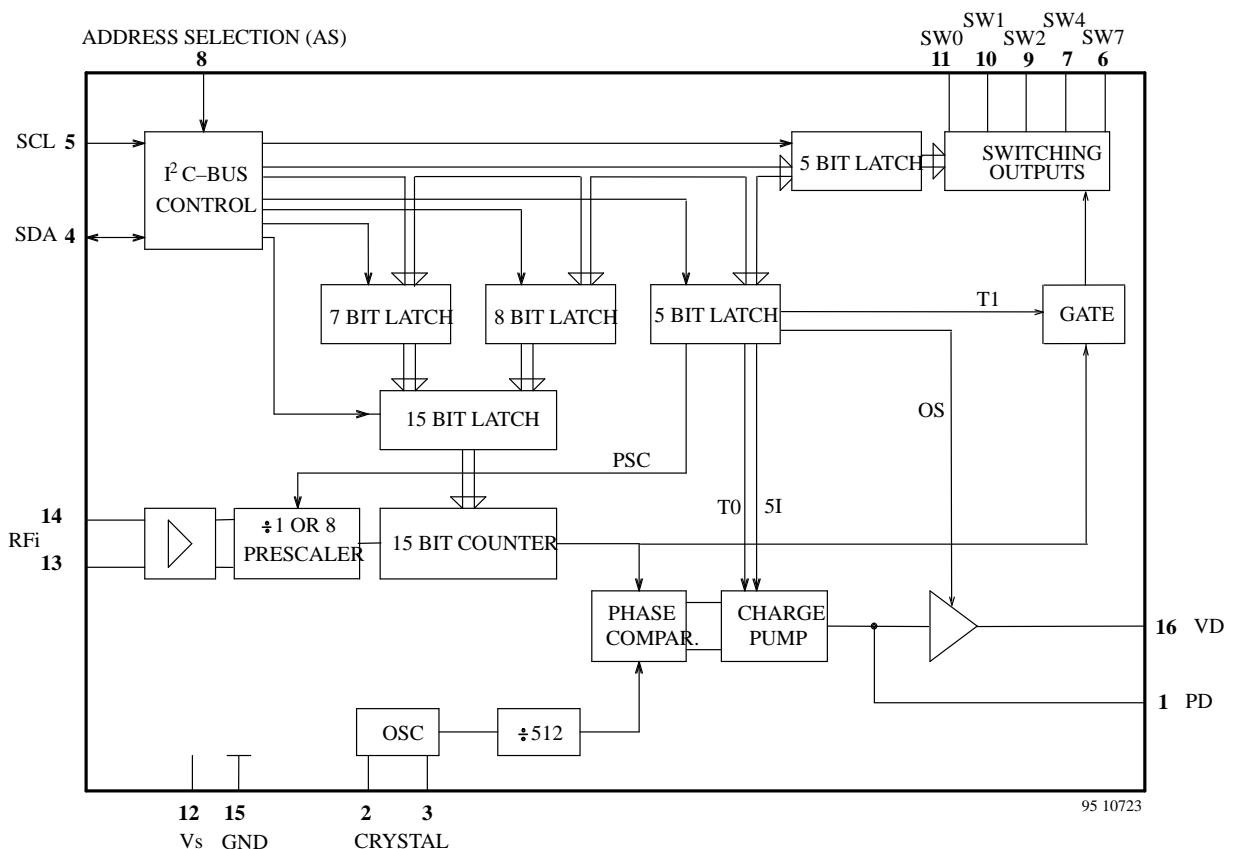
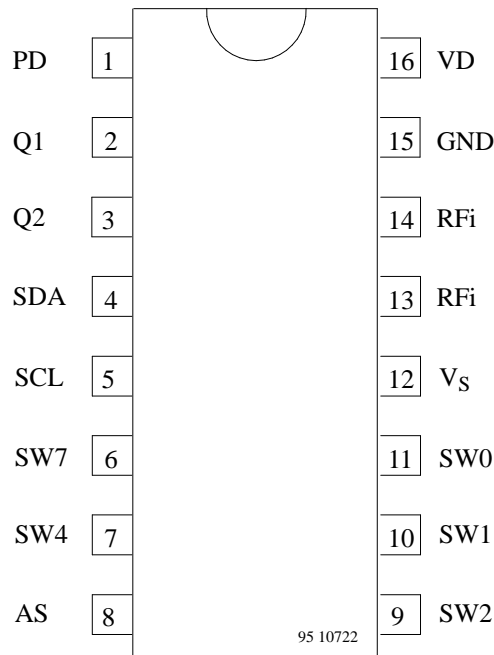


Figure 1.

Pin Configuration



Pin	Symbol	Function
1	PD	Charge pump output
2	Q1	Crystal
3	Q2	Crystal
4	SDA	Data in/output
5	SCL	Clock
6	SW7	Switching output open collector
7	SW4	Switching output open collector
8	AS	Address select
9	SW2	Switching output open collector
10	SW1	Switching output open collector
11	SW0	Switching output open collector
12	Vs	Supply voltage
13	RFi	RF input
14	RFi	RF input
15	GND	Ground
16	VD	Active filter output

Absolute Maximum Ratings

All voltages are referred to GND (Pin 15).

Parameters	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage Pin 12	Vs	-0.3		6	V
RF input voltage Pins 13,14	RFi	-0.3		Vs	V
Bus input/output voltage Pin 4	VSDA	-0.3		Vs	V
	VSCL	-0.3		Vs	V
SDA output current Open collector Pin 4	ISDA	-1		5	mA
Address select voltage Pin 8	VAS	-0.3		Vs	V
Current switching outputs Open collector Pin 11,10 Pins 9,7,6	SW 0,1, 2,4,7	-1		15	mA
Junction temperature	Tj	-40		125	C
Storage temperature	Tstg	-40		125	C

Operating Range

All voltages are referred to GND (Pin 15).

Parameters	Test Conditions / Pins	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage	Pin 12	Vs	4.5		5.5	V
Ambient temperature		T _{amb}	0		70	C
Input frequency	PSC = 1 Pins 13,14	RFi	64		1300	MHz
Input frequency	PSC = 0 Pins 13,14	RFi	1		170	MHz
Progr. divider		SF	256		32767	

Thermal Resistance

Parameters	Symbol	Value	Unit
SO16 small	RthJA	110	K/W

Electrical Characteristics

Test Conditions (unless otherwise specified) : $V_s = 5V$, $T_{amb} = 25\text{ C}$.

Parameters	Test Conditions / Pins	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply current	SW 0,1,2,4,7 = 0 ; PSC =1 Pin 12	Is	32	42	52	mA
	SW 0,1,2,4,7 = 0 ; PSC =0 Pin 12	Is	22	28	35	mA
Input sensitivity						
$f_i = 80 - 1000\text{ MHz}$	PSC = 1 Pin 13	V_i 1)			10	mV
$f_i = 1300\text{ MHz}$	PSC = 1 Pin 13	V_i 1)			40	mV
$f_i = 10 - 170\text{ MHz}$	PSC = 0 Pin 13	V_i 1)			10	mV
Maximum input signal	PSC = 0 / 1 Pin 13	V_{imax} 1)	315			mV
Open coll. sw. outputs	Pins 11, 10, 9, 7, 6	SW 0,1,2,4,7				
Reverse current	$V_H = 13.5\text{ V}$	IRH			10	μA
Saturation voltage	$I_L = 10\text{ mA}$	VSL 2)			0.5	V
Phase detector output		PD				
Charge pump current "H"	$5I = 1, V_{PD} = 2\text{ V}$	IPDH		180		μA
Charge pump current "L"	$5I = 0, V_{PD} = 2\text{ V}$	IPDL		50		μA
Charge pump leakage current	$T_0 = 1, V_{PD} = 2\text{ V}$	IPDTRI		5		nA
Bus inputs		SDA,SCL				
Input voltage		V_i "H" V_i "L"	3		5.5 1.5	V V
Input current	V_{SCL} "H" = V_s V_{SCL} "L" = 0 V	I_i "H" I_i "L"	- 20		10	μA
Output voltage SDA (open collector)	I_{SDA} "L" = 2 mA	V_{SDA} "L"			0.4	V
Address selection		AS				
Input current	V_{AS} "H" = V_s Pin 8 V_{AS} "L" = 0 V Pin 8	I_{iAS} "H" I_{iAS} "L"	- 100		10	μA
Bus timing						
Rise time SDA, SCL		tR			15	μs
Fall time SDA, SCL		tF			15	μs
Clock frequency SCL		fSCL	0		100	kHz
Clock "H" Pulse		tHIGH	4			μs
Clock "L" Pulse		tLOW	4			μs
Hold time start		tHSTA	4			μs
Set-up time stop		tSSTO	4			μs
Set-up time data		tSDAT	0.3			μs
Hold time data		tHDAT	0			μs

Notes:

- 1) RMS-voltage calculated from the measured available power on $50\ \Omega$
- 2) Tested with one switch active

Data Formats

Description	Data Format								
	MSP							LSB	
Address byte	1	1	0	0	0	AS1	AS2	0	A
Progr. divider byte 1	0	n14	n13	n12	n11	n10	n9	n8	A
Progr. divider byte 2	n7	n6	n5	n4	n3	n2	n1	n0	A
Control byte 1	1	5I	T1	T0	X	X	PSC	OS	A
Control byte 2	SW7	X	X	SW4	X	SW2	SW1	SW0	A

A = Acknowledge ; X = not used ; Unused bits of controlbyte 2 should be 0 for lowest power consumption

n0..n14 :	Scaling factor (SF)	$SF = 16384 * n14 + 8192 * n13 + \dots + 2 * n1 + n0$
PSC :	Prescaler on /off	PSC = 1 : prescaler on (PSF = 8) PSC = 0 : prescaler off (PSF = 1)
T0, T1 :	Testmode selection	T1 = 1 : divider test mode on T1 = 0 : divider test mode off T0 = 1 : charge pump disable T0 = 0 : charge pump enable
SW0,1,2,4,7:	Switching outputs	SW0, SW1, SW2, SW4, SW7 = 1 : open collector active
5I :	Charge pump current switch	5I = 1 : high current 5I = 0 : low current
OS :	Output switch	OS = 1 : varicap drive disable OS = 0 : varicap drive enable

AS1,AS2 : Address selection Pin 8

AS1	AS2	Address	Dec. Value	Voltage at Pin 8
0	1	1	194	open
0	0	2	192	0 to 10% Vs
1	0	3	196	40 to 60% Vs
1	1	4	198	90 to 100% Vs

Oscillator Frequency Calculation

$$f_{osc} = f_{ref} * SF * PSF$$

fosc: Locked oscillator frequency

fref: Reference frequency 4MHz / 512 = 7.8125 kHz

SF: Scaling factor of programmable 15-bit-divider

PSF: Scaling factor of prescaler

Pulse Diagram

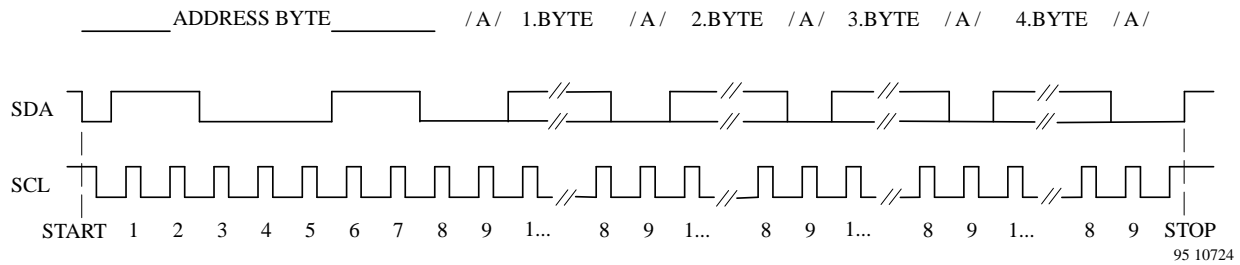


Figure 2.

Data transfer examples

START – ADR – PDB1 – PDB2 – CB1 – CB2 – STOP
 START – ADR – CB1 – CB2 – PDB1 – PDB2 – STOP
 START – ADR – PDB1 – PDB2 – CB1 – STOP
 START – ADR – CB1 – CB2 – PDB1 – STOP
 START – ADR – PDB1 – PDB2 – STOP
 START – ADR – CB1 – CB2 – STOP
 START – ADR – CB1 – STOP

Description

START= Start condition
 ADR= Address byte
 PDB1= Progr.divider byte 1
 PDB2= Progr. divider byte 2
 CB1= Control byte 1
 CB2= Control byte 2
 STOP= Stop condition

Bus Timing

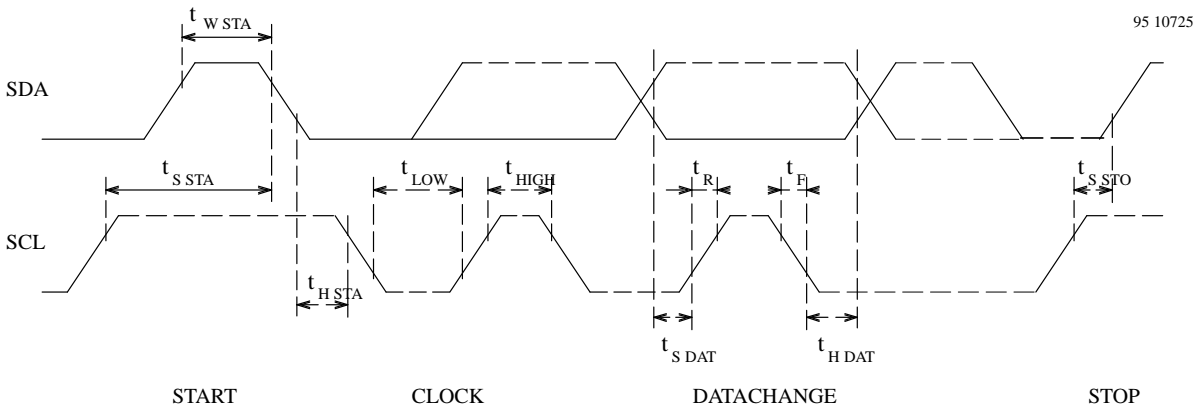


Figure 3.

tS STA – Set – up time start
 tW STA – Waiting time start
 tH STA – Hold time start
 tLOW – "L" – Pulse width clock
 tHIGH – "H" – Pulse width clock

tS DAT – Set – up time data
 tH DAT – Hold time data
 tS STO – Set – up time stop
 tR – Rise time
 tF – Fall time

Typical Prescaler Input Sensitivity (PSC = 1) :

V_i (mV RMS on 50 Ohm)

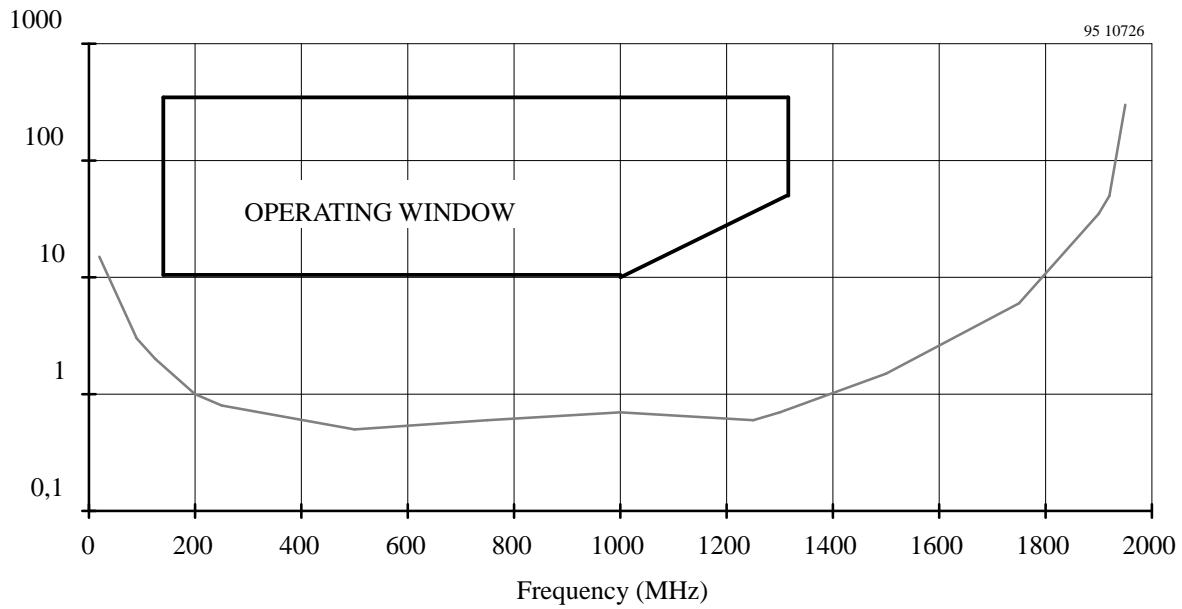


Figure 4.

Typical Prescaler Input Sensitivity (PSC = 0) :

V_i (mV RMS on 50 Ohm)

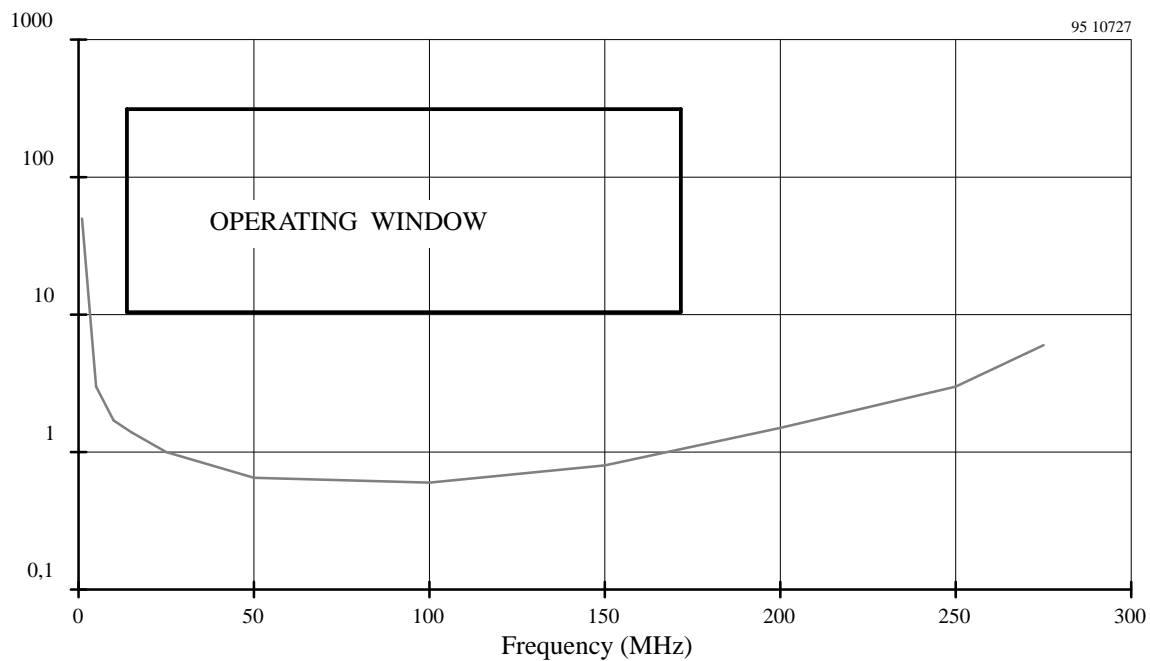
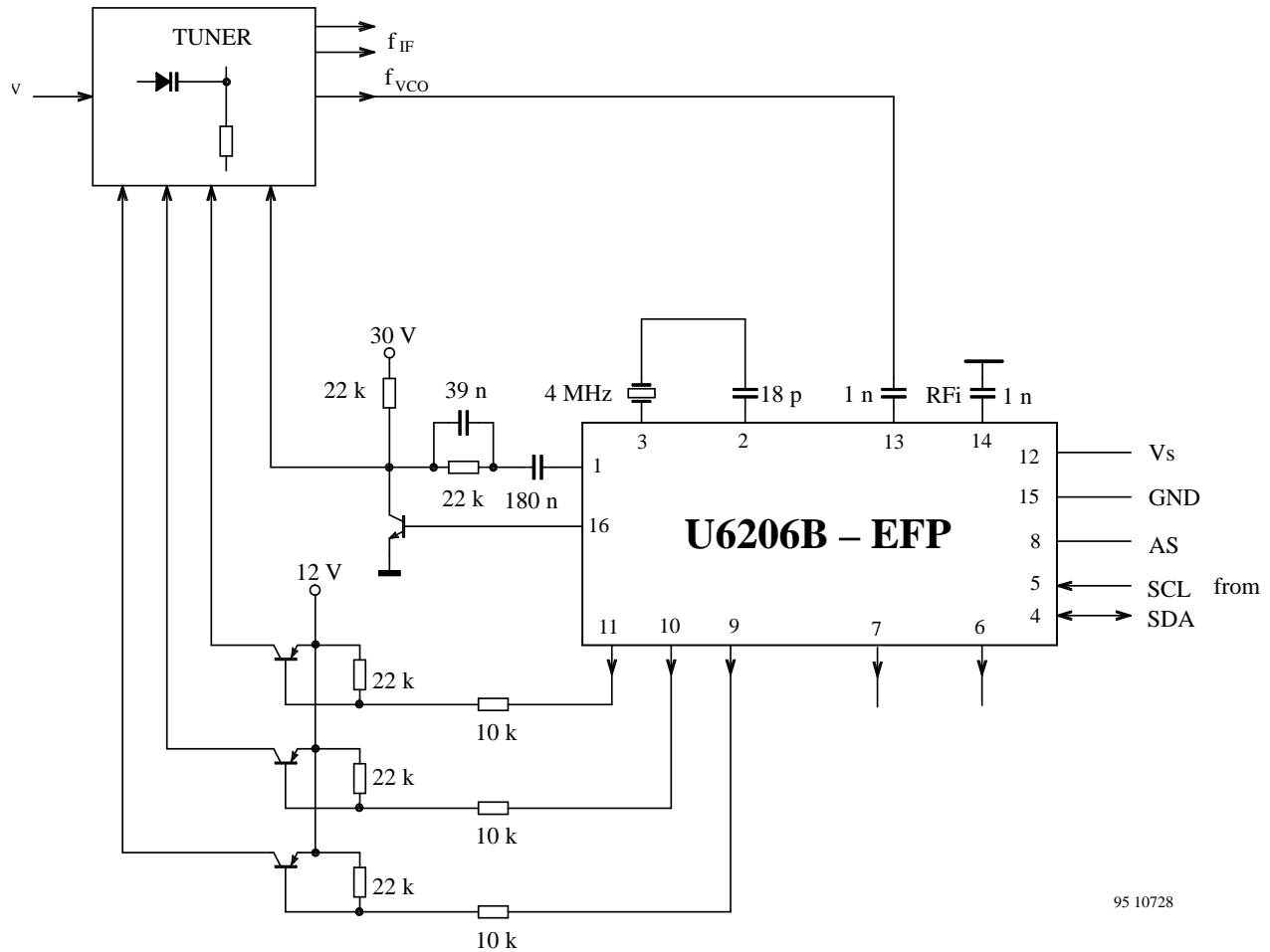


Figure 5.

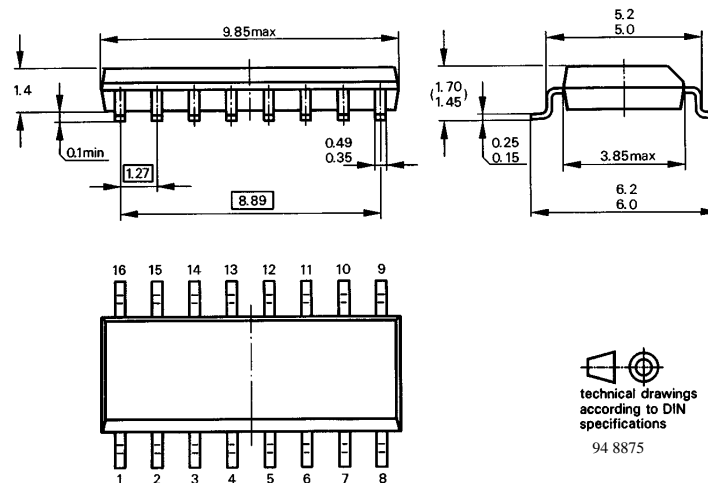


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Figure 6.

Dimensions in mm

Package: SO16



Ozone Depleting Substances Policy Statement

It is the policy of **TEMIC TELEFUNKEN microelectronic GmbH** to

1. Meet all present and future national and international statutory requirements.
2. Regularly and continuously improve the performance of our products, processes, distribution and operating systems with respect to their impact on the health and safety of our employees and the public, as well as their impact on the environment.

It is particular concern to control or eliminate releases of those substances into the atmosphere which are known as ozone depleting substances (ODSs).

The Montreal Protocol (1987) and its London Amendments (1990) intend to severely restrict the use of ODSs and forbid their use within the next ten years. Various national and international initiatives are pressing for an earlier ban on these substances.

TEMIC TELEFUNKEN microelectronic GmbH semiconductor division has been able to use its policy of continuous improvements to eliminate the use of ODSs listed in the following documents.

1. Annex A, B and list of transitional substances of the Montreal Protocol and the London Amendments respectively
2. Class I and II ozone depleting substances in the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in the USA
3. Council Decision 88/540/EEC and 91/690/EEC Annex A, B and C (transitional substances) respectively.

TEMIC can certify that our semiconductors are not manufactured with ozone depleting substances and do not contain such substances.

We reserve the right to make changes to improve technical design and may do so without further notice.

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